## NHS Pharmacy First - 7 Common Conditions (Clinical Pathways)



		Urinary tract infection  – Water Infection	Shingles – Painful Rash	Impetigo  – Skin Infection	Infected Insect Bite	Acute Sore Throat	Acute Sinusitis	Acute Otis Media  – Middle Earache
Refer to Pharmacist	Main Symptoms	<ul> <li>Burning when passing urine,</li> <li>Needing to pass urine in the night,</li> <li>Urine cloudy to the naked eye.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tingling or painful feeling in an area of skin</li> <li>Red dots on a pink/red background developing into blisters.</li> <li>Rash on one side of the body only.</li> <li>Headache or fever</li> </ul>	Starts with sores or blisters which quickly burst and leave crusty golden brown, itchy patches.	<ul> <li>Redness pain, swelling of insect bite getting worse with skin hot to touch.</li> <li>Maybe discharge at site of the bite.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sore throat with/without fever or pus/swollen tonsils.</li> <li>Can be in the absence of a runny nose</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Nasal blockage or nasal discharge with one or more of the following:</li> <li>Facial pain/pressure or headache,</li> <li>Reduction or loss of smell in adults or cough during the day or night in children</li> </ul>	Earache, younger children may tug the ear or hold the ear
Refer t	Inclusion	<ul> <li>Female</li> <li>Aged between 16 – 64</li> <li>Requires 2 of the symptoms</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>18 years and over</li> <li>Rash appeared within the last 72 hours - 7 days</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 year and over</li> <li>Localised (4 or fewer lesions /clusters present)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 year and over</li> <li>Infection that is present or worsening at least 48 hours after the initial bite or sting</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>12 years and over</li> <li>Symptom duration of 10 days or more</li> </ul>	Aged between 1 - 17
Do <u>NOT</u> Refer	Red Flags	<ul> <li>Chills or shaking</li> <li>Tenderness under ribs or back</li> <li>Fever vomiting or kidney pain</li> </ul>	If near eye     Pregnancy     Immunocompromised patient	Immunocompromised patient     Boils	Near Mouth     Bite received outside     UK	<ul> <li>Breathing difficulty</li> <li>Immunosuppressed patient</li> <li>Swollen Tongue</li> <li>High pitch/ noisy breathing</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Reduced vision</li><li>Eye bulging</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Neck Stiffness, light sensitivity, skin rash</li> <li>Pain behind ear</li> <li>Severe Headache</li> <li>Pain in or around eyes</li> <li>Facial paralysis</li> </ul>
	Exclusion criteria	Male     Under 16 or over 64 years     Pregnant or breastfeeding     Recurrent UTI's (2 in the last 6 months or 3 in the last 12 months     Catheter	<ul> <li>Under the age of 18</li> <li>Pregnant or suspected pregnancy</li> <li>Breastfeeding with shingle sores on the breasts</li> <li>Shingles rash onset over 7 days ago</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Under 1 years of age</li> <li>Pregnant or suspected pregnancy in an individual under the age of 16</li> <li>Breastfeeding with impetigo lesions presents on the breast.</li> <li>Recurrent impetigo (2 or more episodes in the same year)</li> <li>Widespread lesions or clusters present</li> <li>Symptomatically unwell</li> </ul>		suspected pregnancy in individuals under 16	<ul> <li>individuals under 16 years of age</li> <li>Symptom duration of less than 10 days</li> <li>Recurrent sinusitis (4 or more annual episodes of sinusitis)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Individuals under 1 or over 18 years of age</li> <li>Pregnancy or suspected pregnancy in individuals under 16</li> <li>Recurrent infections (3+ episodes in the preceding 6 months or 4+ episodes in the preceding 12 months with at least one episode in the past 6 months)</li> </ul>

Table developed from NHSE Pharmacy First Pack for Receptionist and Care Navigators.

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## NHS Pharmacy First - Minor Illness Referral for Patients Over 1 Year's Old



Conditions	What conditions	s are <u>SUITABLE</u> for refe	Do <u>NOT</u> refer in these circumstances		
Bites/Stings	Bee sting     Wasp sting	Stings with minor redness	Stings with minor swelling	Drowsy/fever     Fast heartrate	Severe swellings or cramps
Colds	<ul><li>Cold sores</li><li>Coughs</li></ul>	Flu-like symptoms	Sore throat	<ul><li>Lasted +3 weeks.</li><li>Shortness of breath</li></ul>	Chest pain     Unable to swallow
Congestion	Blocked or runny nose	Constant need to clear their throat	Excess mucus     Hay fever	Shortness of breath	Facial swelling
Ear	• Earache	Earwax     Blocked ear	Hearing problems	<ul><li>Something may be in the ear canal.</li><li>Discharge</li></ul>	<ul><li>Severe pain.</li><li>Deafness</li><li>Vertigo</li></ul>
Eye	<ul><li>Conjunctivitis</li><li>Dry/sore tired eyes</li><li>Eye, red or Irritable</li></ul>	Eye, sticky     Eyelid problems	Watery/runny eyes	<ul><li>Severe pain</li><li>Pain1sideonly</li></ul>	Light sensitivity     Reduced vision
Gastric / Bowel	<ul><li>Constipation</li><li>Diarrhoea</li><li>Infant colic</li></ul>	Heartburn     Indigestion	<ul><li> Haemorrhoids</li><li> Rectal pain,</li><li> Vomiting or nausea</li></ul>	<ul><li>Severe/on-going</li><li>Lasted+6weeks</li></ul>	Patient+55years     Blood/Weight loss
General	Hay fever	Sleep difficulties	Tiredness	Severe/on-going	
Gynae / Thrush	Cystitis     Vaginal discharge	Vaginal itch or soreness		<ul><li>Diabetic /Pregnant</li><li>Under16/over60</li><li>Unexplained bleeding</li></ul>	Pharmacy treatment not worked. Had thrush 2x in last 6 months
Pain	<ul><li>Acute pain</li><li>Ankle or foot pain</li><li>Headache</li><li>Hip pain swelling.</li></ul>	<ul><li>Knee or leg pain</li><li>Lower back pain</li><li>Lower limb pain</li><li>Migraine</li></ul>	<ul><li>Shoulder pain</li><li>Sprains and strains</li><li>Thigh or buttock pain</li><li>Wrist, hand or finger pain</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Condition described as severe or urgent.</li> <li>Conditions have been ongoing for +3 weeks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Chest pain/pain radiating into the shoulder.</li> <li>Pharmacy treatment not worked.</li> <li>Sudden onset</li> </ul>
Skin	<ul> <li>Acne, spots &amp; pimples</li> <li>Athlete's foot</li> <li>Blisters on foot</li> <li>Dermatitis/ dry skin</li> <li>Hair loss</li> </ul>	<ul><li> Hay fever</li><li> Nappy rash</li><li> Oral thrush</li><li> Rash-allergy</li><li> Ringworm/threadworm</li></ul>	<ul><li>Scabies</li><li>Skin dressings</li><li>Skin rash</li><li>Warts/verrucae</li><li>Wound problems</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Condition described as severe or urgent.</li> <li>Conditions have been ongoing for +3 weeks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pharmacy treatment not worked.</li> <li>Skin lesions/blisters with discharge</li> <li>Diabetes related?</li> </ul>
Mouth / Throat	Cold sore blisters     Flu-like symptoms     Hoarseness	Mouth ulcers     Sore mouth     Sore throat	Oral thrush     Teething     Toothache	<ul><li>Lasted+10days.</li><li>Swollen painful gums.</li><li>Sores inside mouth</li></ul>	Unable to swallow.     Poor immune system.     Voice change
Swelling	Ankle or foot swelling     Lower limb swelling	Thigh buttock swelling     Toe pain or swelling	Wrist, hand, or finger swelling	<ul> <li>Condition described as severe or urgent.</li> <li>Condition ongoing for +3 weeks</li> </ul>	Discolouration to skin     Pharmacy treatment not worked.     Recent travel abroad

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